

# Dynalene HC

## 1. Product and Company Identification

### 1.1 Product identifiers

Product Name: Dynalene HC (includes all concentrations/dyes)  
Producer: Dynalene, Inc.  
Product Number: Not available.  
CAS-No.: Not available.

### 1.2 Identified uses of the product and uses advised against

Identified Uses: Heat transfer fluid.

### 1.3 Details of the chemical supplier

Company: Dynalene, Inc.  
5250 West Coplay Road  
Whitehall, PA 18052  
USA  
Telephone: +1 610-262-9686  
Email: info@dynalene.com

### 1.4 Emergency telephone number

Within the U.S.: +1 800-424-9300 (CHEMTREC)  
Outside the U.S.: +1 703-527-3887 (CHEMTREC)

## 2. Hazards Identification

### 2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture

**GHS Classification in accordance with 29 CFR 1910 (OSHA HCS)**  
Serious eye damage/eye irritation (Category 2), H319

### 2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Pictogram



Signal word Warning

Hazard statement(s)  
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.

Precautionary statement(s)  
Wash skin thoroughly after handling. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.

IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention.

### 2.3 Hazards not otherwise classified (HNOC) or not covered by GHS

According to regulation (EU) 1907/2006, no substance is assessed as PBT or vPvB.  
No substances are known to have endocrine disrupting properties according to Regulations (EU) 1907/2006, (EU) 2017/2100, (EU) 2018/605.

## 3. Composition/Information on Ingredients

### 3.1 Product mixture

Synonyms: Mixture.  
Molecular Wt: Not available.  
CAS-No.: Not available.

Ingredients	Classification	Identifiers	Concentration
Potassium formate	Serious eye irritation 2; H319	CAS No: 590-29-4	25 – 75%
Deionized water	Not hazardous	CAS No: 7732-18-5	25 – 75%
Inhibitor solution (trade secret)	Not hazardous	N/A	<10%

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## 4. First Aid Measures

### 4.1 Description of first aid measures

#### Skin exposure

Wash off with soap and water. Consult a physician.

#### Eye exposure

Rinse thoroughly with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes and consult a physician.

#### Inhalation

If breathed in, move person into fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. Consult a physician.

#### Ingestion

Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Rinse mouth with water and consult a physician.

#### Self-protection of first aider

Not applicable

### 4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Serious irritation may occur with exposure to eyes. Other important known symptoms and effects are described in section 11.

### 4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treat symptomatically

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## 5. Fire Fighting Measures

### 5.1 Suitable (and unsuitable) extinguishing media

Suitable: Water spray, carbon dioxide, foam, dry chemical, any ABC class.

### 5.2 Specific hazards arising from the chemical

When involved in a fire, this material may decompose and produce irritating vapors and toxic gases (e.g., carbon oxides).

### 5.3 Advice for firefighters

Incipient fire responders should wear eye protection. Structural fire fighters must wear Self-Contained Breathing Apparatus and full protective equipment. Move fire-exposed containers if it can be done without risk to firefighters. If possible, prevent run-off water from entering storm drains, bodies of water, or other environmental areas.

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## 6. Accidental Release Measures

### 6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment, and emergency procedures

Proper protective equipment should be used. In case of an uncontrolled release, clear the affected area, protect people, and respond with trained personnel. Avoid breathing vapors. Ensure adequate ventilation.

### 6.2 Environmental precautions

Do not let product enter drains or surface and ground water sources.

### 6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

- Small spill: Cover with absorbent material (floor absorbent, vermiculite, etc.). Soak up spill and place material into a drum.
- Large spill: Wear protective equipment. Stop spill at source, dike the area surrounding the spill to prevent further exposure. Prevent material from entering sewer system. If necessary, absorbents such as vermiculite, clay floor absorbent may be used on spill and shoveled into drums.

### 6.4 References to other sections

For disposal see section 13.

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## 7. Handling and Storage

### 7.1 General hygiene considerations

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice. Do not eat, drink, or smoke in work areas. Wash hands before breaks and at the end of the day.

### 7.2 Precautions for safe handling

Use in a well-ventilated location. Open drums and other containers of this product slowly, on a stable surface. Drums and other containers of this product should be properly labeled. Keep containers tightly closed.

### 7.3 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Move drums of this product carefully, with the appropriate drum-handling equipment. Store drums and other containers in cool, dry locations, away from direct sunlight, or sources of intense heat. Storage areas should be made of fire-resistant materials. Keep containers away from incompatible chemicals.

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## 8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

### 8.1 Control and exposure limits recommended by the chemical manufacturer

Contains no substances with occupational exposure limit values.

### 8.2 Appropriate engineering controls

Use with adequate ventilation to minimize exposure to mists or sprays of this product. Prudent practice is to ensure eyewash/safety shower stations are available near areas where this product is used. Monitoring of oxygen level is recommended.

### 8.3 Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

All personnel handling the product should use a personal protective equipment level D.

#### Respiratory protection

None needed for normal circumstances of use. If respiratory protection is needed, use only protection authorized in 29 CFR 1910.134, or applicable State regulations. Use supplied air respiration protection if oxygen levels are below 19.5% or are unknown.

#### Eye protection

Wear safety glasses with side shields.

#### Hand protection

Wear butyl rubber, natural rubber, neoprene, Nitrile rubber, or other suitable gloves for routine industrial use.

#### Body protection

Wear impervious clothing.

#### Thermal hazards

This material does not present any thermal hazard under normal circumstances of use.

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## 9. Physical and Chemical Properties

### 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

a) Physical state	Liquid.
b) Color	Clear, colorless/light yellow
c) Odor	Slight, sweet. Odor threshold: Not applicable.
d) Melting/freezing point	<0°C (<32°F)
e) Boiling point	>100°C (>212°F)
f) Flammability (solid, gas)	Not applicable.
g) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits	Upper (UEL): Not applicable. Lower (LEL): Not applicable.
h) Flash point	Not applicable.
i) Auto-ignition temp	Not applicable.
j) Decomposition temp	Not determined.
k) pH	7.0 - 11.0
l) Kinematic viscosity	>1.0 mm <sup>2</sup> /s at 25°C (77°F)
m) Water solubility	Soluble.
n) Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	<0 (no potential to bioconcentrate)
o) Vapor pressure	< 3 kPa at 25°C (77°F) (calculated)
p) Density	>1.0 g/cm <sup>3</sup> at 25°C (77°F)
q) Vapor density	0.804 g/L at STP (water vapor; other materials do not vaporize)
r) Particle characteristics	Not applicable

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## 10. Stability and Reactivity

### 10.1 Reactivity

There exists no specific test data for this product. For further information, see the subsequent subsections of this chapter.

### 10.2 Chemical stability

Stable under ordinary conditions of use and storage.

### 10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Stable under ordinary conditions of use and storage.

### 10.4 Conditions to avoid

Contact with incompatible chemicals and exposure to extremely high temperatures.

### 10.5 Incompatible materials

Strong acids, strong bases, oxidizing substances.

### 10.6 Hazardous decomposition products

Carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide.

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## 11. Toxicological Information

### 11.1 Information on toxicological effects

For potassium formate

LD50 Oral – mouse: 5,500 mg/kg

#### Skin corrosion/irritation

Non-irritant.

#### Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Slightly irritating.

#### Respiratory or skin sensitization

Not a skin sensitizer.

#### Suspected cancer agent

No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a carcinogen or potential carcinogen by ACGIH, NTP, OSHA, or IARC.

#### Irritancy of product

This product may cause irritation to contaminated tissues.

#### Specific target organ toxicity

No hazard identified.

#### Reproductive toxicity

This product is not reported to produce mutagenic, embryotoxic, teratogenic, or reproductive effects in humans.

#### Germ cell mutagenicity

Not mutagenic.

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## 12. Ecological Information

### 12.1 Ecotoxicity (aquatic and terrestrial)

#### Marine

For potassium formate:

Juvenile turbot ( <i>Scophthalmus maximus</i> ):	LC50 (96 hr) - 1700 mg/l
Marine algae ( <i>Skeletonema costatum</i> ):	EbC50 (72 hr) - 3400 mg/l
Marine copepod ( <i>Acartia tonsa</i> ):	LC50 (48 hr) - 300 mg/l
Brown shrimp ( <i>Crangon crangon</i> ):	LC50 (96 hr) - 1300 mg/l

#### Freshwater

For potassium formate:

Rainbow trout ( <i>Oncorhynchus mykiss</i> ):	LC50 (96 hr) - 3500 mg/l
Freshwater algae ( <i>Scenedesmus subspicatus</i> ):	EbC50 (72 hr) - 1000 mg/l
Water flea ( <i>Daphnia magna</i> ):	EC50 (48 hr) - 540 mg/l

### 12.2 Persistence and degradability

For potassium formate:

Readily biodegradable. (Method: OECD 301D and 301E).

BOD<sub>28</sub> [mg O<sub>2</sub>/L]: 3.15 (Potassium formate 18 mg/L)

ThOD [mg O<sub>2</sub>/L]: 3.42 (Potassium formate 18 mg/L)

Percent Biodegradation (28 days): 92% (Potassium formate 18 mg/L)

BOD<sub>5</sub> [mg/g] (sample 50 mg/L): 8 (Potassium formate 18 mg/L)

COD [mg/L=mg/g] (sample 1,000 mg/L): 93 (Potassium formate 18 mg/L)

### 12.3 Biocaccumulative potential

Log Pow = <0. Expected to have a low potential for bioaccumulation.

### 12.4 Mobility in soil

For potassium formate:

Mobility: Highly soluble in water - Water solubility > 1200 g/L at 20°C.

#### 12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

According to regulation (EU) 1907/2006, no substance is assessed as PBT or vPvB.

#### 12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties

No substances are known to have endocrine disrupting properties according to Regulations (EU) 1907/2006, (EU) 2017/2100, (EU) 2018/605

#### 12.7 Other adverse effects

None known.

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### 13. Disposal Considerations

#### 13.1 Waste treatment methods

Waste disposal must be in accordance with appropriate state, local, and international regulations. This product, if unaltered by use, may be disposed of by treatment at a permitted facility or as advised by your local hazardous waste regulatory authority.

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### 14. Transport Information

#### ADR / RID / ADN / IMDG / ICAO-TI

Not regulated as dangerous goods.

UN Number: Not applicable.  
UN Proper Shipping Name: Not applicable.  
Transport Hazard Class: Not applicable.  
Packing Group: Not applicable.

#### Marine pollutant

No component of this product is listed as a Marine Pollutant (49 CFR 172.101, Appendix B).

**Special precautions for user:** Not applicable

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### 15. Regulatory Information

<b>SARA 302</b>	No chemicals in this material are subject to the reporting requirements of SARA Title III, Section 302 (Extremely Hazardous Substances).
<b>SARA 313</b>	This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313 (Toxics Release Inventory Chemicals).
<b>SARA 311/312</b>	(Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know Act): No SARA Hazards
<b>Massachusetts RTK</b>	No components are subject to the Massachusetts Right to Know Act.
<b>Pennsylvania RTK</b>	No components are subject to the Pennsylvania Right to Know Act.
<b>New Jersey RTK</b>	No components are subject to the New Jersey Right to Know Act.
<b>TSCA</b>	All components are on the Toxic Substance Control Act Inventory.
<b>EINECS</b>	All components are on the European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances.

**California Prop 65**

This product does not contain ingredients that cause cancer or reproductive harm known to the state of California.

**Canada DSL**

All components of this product are on the Canadian Domestic Substance List.

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**16. Other Information****Revision Date**

Hazard Statement: Not a hazardous substance or mixture.

21 August 2023

This SDS was prepared by Dynalene, Inc.

The information contained herein is based on data considered accurate. However, no warranty is expressed or implied regarding the accuracy of these data or the results to be obtained from the use thereof. Dynalene Heat Transfer Fluids assumes no responsibility for injury to the vendee or third persons proximately caused by the material if reasonable safety procedures are not adhered to as stipulated in the data sheet. Additionally, Dynalene Heat Transfer Fluids assumes no responsibility for injury to vendee or third persons proximately caused by abnormal use of the material even if reasonable safety procedures are followed. Furthermore, vendee assumes the risk in their use of the material.